

# INDEX TO VOLUME 201

This index covers both the *Initial Reports* and *Scientific Results* portions of Volume 201 of the *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program*. References to page numbers in the *Initial Reports* are preceded by "A" followed by the chapter number with a colon (A1:) and to those in the *Scientific Results* (this volume) by "B" followed by the chapter number with a colon (B1:).

The index was prepared by Earth Systems, under subcontract to the Ocean Drilling Program. The index contains two hierarchies of entries: (1) a main entry, defined as a keyword or concept followed by a reference to the page on which that word or concept appears, and (2) a subentry, defined as an elaboration on the main entry followed by a page reference.

The index covers volume text, figures, and tables but not core-description forms ("barrel sheets"), core photographs, smear slide data, or thin section descriptions. Also excluded from the index are bibliographic references, names of individuals, and routine front matter.

The Subject Index follows a standard format. Geographical, geologic, and other terms are referenced only if they are subjects of discussion. A site chapter in the *Initial Reports* is considered the principal reference for that site and is indicated on the first line of the site's listing in the index. Such a reference to Site 1225, for example, is given as "Site 1225, A6:1–86."

The Taxonomic Index is an index relating to significant findings and/or substantive discussions, not of species names *per se*. This index covers three varieties of information: (1) individual genera and species that have been erected or emended formally, (2) biostratigraphic zones, and (3) fossils depicted in illustrations. A taxonomic entry consisting of both genus and species is listed alphabetically by genus and also by species. Biostratigraphic zones are listed alphabetically by genus; zones with letter prefixes are listed under "zones."

## SUBJECT INDEX

### A

- absorbance, vs. depth, B9:6
- accretionary prisms, dolomite, B13:10
- acetate, dissolved
  - community structure, A1:17
  - microbial activity, A1:13
  - pore water, A1:21, 25, 28, 33, 37, 42, 47; A7:16–17; A8:16; A9:13; A10:15; A11:17; A12:13
  - vs. depth, A1:70; A6:44; A7:47; A8:36; A9:38; A10:41; A11:51; A12:33
- acetate, sediments, B1:23
- acetogenesis, community structure, A1:17
- acid/aldehyde ratio
  - organic matter, B4:8
  - vs. depth, B4:20
- acridine orange direct count, vs. depth, A1:70
- Actinobacteria, cultured isolates, B1:15; B2:9
- advanced piston corer, methods, B21:12–14
- age, sedimentation rates, B15:1–15
- age vs. depth
  - biostratigraphy, B13:17
  - magnetostratigraphy, B13:17
  - Peru margin, B15:12
  - Site 1225, B13:15
  - Site 1227, B15:6, 13
  - Site 1228, B15:6, 13
  - Site 1229, B15:6, 13
- Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, cultured isolates, B2:9
- aldehyde. *See* acid/aldehyde ratio
- alkalinity
  - microbial activity, A1:15
  - pore water, A1:19–20, 23–24, 31, 40; A6:14; A7:13; A8:14; A9:12; A10:13; A11:13; A12:12
  - vs. depth, A6:43; A7:46; A8:35; A9:37; A10:39; A11:49; A12:32; B7:15–16
- alteration, photograph, A6:41
- alteration bands, lithologic units, A6:9, 13
- alteration rims, lithologic units, A7:9; A12:7–11
- Altiplano, geology, B19:3
- aluminum oxide
  - volcanic ash layers, B19:11
  - volcanic glass shards, B19:10
  - vs. silica, B19:27, 29
- amino acids
  - organic matter, B1:5
  - pore water, B12:1–7
- ammonium
  - nitrogen budget, B5:10–12
  - nonsteady-state model, B5:12–13
  - particulate organic nitrogen, B1:6–7
  - profiling models, B5:29
  - sources and sinks, B5:8–10, 26–27
  - vs. chloride, B5:9, 25

- ammonium, dissolved  
 microbial activity, A1:11–13  
 pore water, A1:19–20, 23–24, 27, 31, 37, 40; A6:17; A7:16; A8:16; A9:14; A10:14; A11:13; A12:14; B5:5–8, 28, 30  
 vs. depth, A6:44; A7:47; A8:37; A9:38; A10:40; A11:49; A12:34; B1:41; B5:20, 22–23, 27  
 amphibole, volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
 anaerobic oxidation of methane zone, pore water, A11:12–13, 18  
 Andean Cordillera, volcanism, B19:3  
 Andes N-Central, volcanic cycles, B19:1–43  
 andesite, volcanism, B19:3  
 andesitic-dacitic composition, volcanic ash layers, B19:11–12  
 angiosperm soft tissues, Pleistocene–Holocene sequence, B4:21  
 anisotropy, conductive, vs. depth, A6:69  
 anomalies, pore water, A1:40  
 AOM zone. *See* anaerobic oxidation of methane zone  
 apatite, X-ray diffraction data, A9:10, 36  
 APC-methane tool  
 methods, A1:49  
 sediments, A7:34; A11:32  
 Archaea  
 hydrothermal vents, B2:5  
 phylogeny, B3:15  
*See also* Deep-Sea Archaeal Group  
 Archaea, subsurface, lineages, B2:4–6, 17–18  
 Argentina, volcanism, B19:3  
 argon, organic matter, B1:6  
 aspartic acid  
 pore water, B12:3, 7  
 ranges, B12:6  
 authigenesis  
 lithologic units, A8:12–13  
 mineralization, B1:25–26  
 autotrophic fixation, carbon dioxide, B2:4
- B**
- Bacillus*, cultured isolates, B1:15; B2:8  
 bacteria  
 biogeochemical flux model, B1:27–29  
 counts, A6:19–20; A8:19; A11:19–20  
 cultivation, A6:21–22; A8:21; B1:14–16; B3:5–7  
 magnetosome preservation, B17:1–17  
 oxygen isotopes, B7:5–9  
 reduction, B6:1–21  
*See also* green nonsulfur bacteria  
 bacteria, subsurface, lineages, B2:6, 17–19  
 Bacteroides. *See* Cytophaga-Flavobacterium-Bacteroides phylum  
 Bacteroidetes, cultured isolates, B1:15  
 barite  
 lithologic units, A7:11; A8:9–10, 13  
 pore water, A1:32; A8:14–15  
 barium  
 authigenesis, B1:25–26  
 microbial activity, A1:16  
 pore water, A1:32, 41, 46; A9:13; A10:13–14; A11:15–16  
 vs. sulfate, A11:52  
 barium, dissolved, vs. depth, A1:70, 77; A8:35; A9:37; A10:39; A11:50; A12:33  
 basalt  
 composition, A7:82–83  
 composition compared in Sites 321, 1226, and 1231, A12:53–54  
 lithologic units, A12:11  
 petrography, A6:12  
 photograph, A6:51; A7:53  
 basalt, iron-titanium, thin sections, A12:11  
 basalt/sediment contact, lithologic units, A12:10  
 basaltic trachyandesitic composition, volcanic ash layers, B19:11–12  
 bead contamination test, comparison with perfluorocarbon tracer, A1:78  
 biogenic component, lithologic units, A11:12  
 biogenic fragments, textures, B14:7–11  
 biogenic tests, textures, B14:7–11  
 biogeochemical flux model, reduction rates, B1:27  
 biogeochemistry  
 biosphere, B1:4–10  
 pore water, B5:5, 7–8  
 reversals, A1:40–41  
 Site 1225, A6:14–18  
 Site 1226, A7:13–18  
 Site 1227, A8:13–18  
 Site 1228, A9:12–15  
 Site 1229, A10:12–16  
 Site 1230, A11:12–18  
 Site 1231, A12:12–14  
 zonation, A1:45–47  
 biomarkers, organic matter, B4:5–11  
 biosphere  
 biogeochemistry, B1:4–10  
 sulfur isotopes, B6:1–20  
 biostratigraphy  
 age vs. depth, B16:17  
 Site 1225, B16:1–19  
 biotite, volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
 bioturbation, lithologic units, A6:9–13; A7:9; A8:9–11; A9:8–9; A12:9  
 bioturbation intensity, vs. depth, A6:40  
 biscuit sampling, cores, A7:23–24  
 bivalves, lithologic units, A8:9  
 Bolivia, volcanism, B19:3  
 bone fragments, photograph, A8:33  
 breccia, basaltic, photograph, A7:44  
 breccia, dolomite  
 lithologic units, A11:11  
 photomicrograph, B13:32  
 brecciation, dolomite, B13:8–9  
 brines  
 microbial activity, A1:13–14  
 Miocene, A1:13–14, 31  
 pore water, A1:36  
 Brunhes/Matuyama boundary, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4  
 Brunhes Chron, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4

bubble wall shards, backscatter electron imagery, B19:23  
 burial, organic matter, B1:4–6  
 burrows  
   lithologic units, A7:8–10; A8:9, 11; A10:11; A12:7–11  
   photograph, A6:41; A10:37

## C

calcite  
   lithologic units, A6:11–12; A8:9, 12–13; A9:11; A10:9–10; A11:9–12; A12:10–11  
   X-ray diffraction data, A6:39; A9:36  
 calcite, syntaxial, photomicrograph, B13:24  
 calcite cement, photomicrograph, B13:27–28  
 calcium  
   authigenesis, B1:26  
   dolomite, B13:9–11  
   *See also* magnesium/calcium ratio  
 calcium, dissolved  
   pore water, A1:31; A7:15–16; B11:2–3  
   vs. depth, A7:47; B11:9–14  
 calcium carbonate  
   sediments, A6:18, 82; A7:18  
   vs. depth, A6:46  
 calcium oxide  
   volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
   volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
   vs. silica, B19:27, 29  
 carbohydrates  
   total dissolved, vs. depth, B10:6–7  
   total dissolved/dissolved organic carbon ratio, vs. depth, B10:8  
 carbohydrates, dissolved, pore water, B10:1–10  
 carbohydrates, total dissolved, organic matter, B1:5  
 carbohydrates, total dissolved/dissolved organic carbon ratio, vs. total dissolved inorganic carbon, B10:9  
 carbon, dissolved inorganic  
   histogram, A1:64  
   microbial activity, A1:11–13  
   pore water, A1:19–20, 23–24, 27, 37, 40; A6:14; A7:13, 46; A8:14; A9:12; A10:13; A11:13; A12:12; B5:5, 7–8, 28, 30  
   vs. depth, A1:65; A6:43; A8:35; A9:37; A10:39; A11:49; A12:32; B1:41; B3:17; B5:19, 24; B8:8, 10–15  
   vs. total dissolved carbohydrates/dissolved inorganic carbon ratio, B10:9  
 carbon, dissolved organic  
   sediments, B9:1–10  
   vs. depth, B9:7–8  
   *See also* carbohydrates, total dissolved/dissolved organic carbon ratio  
 carbon, inorganic, sediments, A6:18  
 carbon, organic  
   sediments, A6:82  
   vs. depth, A6:46  
 carbon, total inorganic  
   sediments, B8:1–20  
   vs. depth, B8:8–15

carbon, total organic  
   organic matter, B1:4–6; B4:5–11  
   Rock-Eval pyrolysis, A11:18, 97–98  
   sediments, A6:18; A7:18, 90; A9:15; B5:5; B8:1–20  
   vs. depth, A11:54; B4:17–18  
 carbon-14  
   Quaternary, B15:1–15  
   vs. depth, B4:19; B15:12  
 carbon/nitrogen ratio  
   organic matter, B4:5–11; B5:5, 28, 30  
   vs. depth, B4:18  
 carbon dioxide, autotrophic fixation, B2:4  
 carbon isotopes  
   dolomite, B13:9–10  
   organic matter, B4:1–21  
   Pleistocene–Holocene sequence, B15:1–15  
   vs. depth, B3:17  
 carbonate content  
   dolomite, B13:5–10  
   lithologic units, A6:8–11  
   sediments, A7:90  
 carbonate crash, upper Miocene, B14:9  
 carbonates  
   total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:1–20  
   X-ray diffraction data, A8:34  
 CARD-FISH. *See* catalyzed reporter deposition–fluorescent in situ hybridization  
 catalyzed reporter deposition–fluorescent in situ hybridization, bacteria, B1:19; B2:7–8  
 cations, pore water, B11:1–19  
 cementation  
   ooze, B13:5–6  
   photomicrograph, B13:33–34  
 Central Volcanic Zone, explosive volcanism, B19:1–43  
 chain reactions. *See* polymerase chain reaction  
 chalk, clay-rich nannofossil, lithologic units, A7:10–11  
 chalk, laminated, photograph, A6:42  
 chalk, lithologic units, A7:8–10  
 chemical interfaces, microbial communities, B1:22–24  
 chemical tracers, contamination, A2:1–19  
 chert, brown  
   lithologic units, A7:12  
   photograph, A7:42  
   X-ray diffraction data, A7:45  
 Chile, volcanism, B19:3  
 chloride  
   gas hydrates, A11:14–15  
   vs. ammonium, B5:9, 25  
   vs. lithium, A8:38  
   vs. methane, B20:6–7  
 chloride, dissolved  
   pore water, A1:31, 36, 39–40, 46; A6:18; A7:18; A8:17; A9:14; A10:15; A11:14; A12:14  
   vs. depth, A6:44; A7:48; A8:37; A9:38; A10:39; A11:50, 83; A12:34; B5:23; B20:10  
 Chloroflexi phyla, bacteria, B1:18; B2:6  
 Chondrites, lithologic units, A6:12; A11:9–10  
 chromaticity  
   lithologic units, A8:9; A10:10; A11:9–10; A12:7–11  
   vs. depth, A7:60

- Chron C1n/C1r.1r polarity boundary, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- Chron C1r.1r–C2r.2r, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- Chron C2n, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- Chron C3n.1n, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4, 7
- Chron C4An, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- Chron C4Ar, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- Chron C4n.2r, magnetostratigraphy, B16:7
- Chron C5n.2n, magnetostratigraphy, B16:7
- chronostratigraphy, Neogene, B16:11
- chronozones, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4–5
- cinnamyl/vanillyl ratio  
 organic matter, B4:9  
 vs. depth, B4:20  
 vs. syringyl/vanillyl ratio, B4:21
- clasts  
 lithologic units, A8:11–12; A9:8–9  
 photomicrograph, B13:32
- clasts, black phosphate, lithologic units, A10:10
- clasts, glauconitic, lithologic units, A8:11
- clay  
 lithologic units, A8:11; A12:7–11  
 photograph, A10:36; A12:30
- clay, diatom-quartz bearing, lithologic units, A9:9–11
- clay, diatom-rich, lithologic units, A12:7
- clay, diatom-rich silty  
 lithologic units, A10:10; A11:10  
 photograph, A9:35
- clay, feldspar-rich, lithologic units, A10:9–10
- clay, nanofossil-rich, lithologic units, A12:8
- clay, quartz-rich, lithologic units, A10:9–10
- clay, volcanic glass-rich, lithologic units, A12:8
- clay minerals, lithologic units, A12:10–11
- clinopyroxene, glomerocrysts, A12:11
- coccoliths, textures, B14:7–11
- Cochiti Subchron, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4, 7
- Colombia, volcanism, B19:3
- color changes  
 lithologic units, A10:9; A12:7–11  
 pore water, A11:13
- community structure, microbiology, microbial activity, A1:16–17
- compaction, burial, physical properties, A12:25
- compaction, dolomite, B13:10
- compressional wave velocity  
 sediments, A6:28; A7:30–31; A8:24–25; A9:21; A10:24–25; A11:27–28; A12:22–23  
 vs. depth, A6:66; A7:69; A8:50; A9:50; A10:54; A11:71, 85; A12:45  
 vs. thermal data, A4:16–17
- concretions, D-phosphate, photograph, A9:33
- concretions, lithologic units, A9:11
- conductivity  
 headspace gases, B21:6–7  
 tests, B21:1–21
- conductivity, normalized, vs. depth, B21:18
- consolidation, lithologic units, A11:12
- contamination  
 drilling, A2:1–19; B1:11–12  
 fluorescent microspheres, A2:7  
 microbiology, A1:17–18; A7:18–22; A8:19–21, 63–65; A9:15–17, 67–70; A10:18–19; A11:20–22; A12:17–18  
 seawater, A10:73; A11:100; A12:61  
 slurries, A10:74–75; A11:10; A12:62  
*See also* bead contamination test
- continental shelf, outer, diagenetic dolomite, B13:6–8
- continental slope, upper, diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6
- core disturbance  
 gas hydrates, A11:36–37  
 vs. depth, A11:85
- cores, gas hydrates, A11:35–36
- coring, methods, A1:48–50
- correlation  
 stratigraphy, B16:1–19  
 volcanic ash layers, B19:12–13, 31
- Crenarchaea  
 methanogenesis, B1:15  
*See also* Miscellaneous Crenarchaeotal Group
- cristobalite, lithologic units, A6:11–12
- cross bedding  
 lithologic units, A10:10  
 photograph, A10:35
- cross laminations  
 lithologic units, A9:9; A10:9–11  
 photograph, A9:33–35
- cultivation  
 bacteria, A6:21–22; A7:23; A9:17; A10:19–20; A11:22; A12:18  
 microbial community, B1:13–16; B2:1–19  
 microorganisms, B3:1–19  
 seafloor samples, B3:5–6  
 subseafloor samples, B3:6–7
- cultured isolates  
 phenotypic diversity, B2:8–9  
 phylogeny, B2:8–9
- Cytophaga-Flavobacterium-Bacteroides phylum, cultured isolates, B2:9
- D**
- D/L ratio, pore water, B12:1–7
- dacite  
 volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
*See also* andesitic-dacitic composition
- Davis-Villinger temperature-pressure probe, sediments, A7:34; A8:27; A9:25; A10:28; A11:32; A12:26
- deep resistivity logs, vs. depth, A6:71; A7:76; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77
- Deep-Sea Archaeal Group  
 16S rRNA genes, B2:4–6  
 sediments, B1:18
- deformation, dolomite, B13:8–9
- degassing  
 methanogenesis, B13:8–9  
*See also* gas release
- deglaciation  
 mass accumulation rates, B15:6  
 upper Pleistocene, B15:5
- degradation, organic matter, B1:4–6

- Dehalococcoides ethenogenes*, bacteria, B2:6
- demagnetization  
 projections, A6:59–62  
 sediments, A7:62–65
- demagnetization, alternating-field  
 sediments, A7:29; A9:20; A11:25–26; A12:21  
 vs. depth, B16:12
- density  
 sediments, A6:27; A7:29–30; A8:23–24; A9:20–21;  
 A10:23–24; A11:26–27; A12:21–22  
 vs. depth, A6:64–65  
 vs. thermal data, A4:17  
*See also* mass/volume moisture and density
- density, bulk, vs. depth, A7:68; A8:47–49; A11:69–70, 73
- density, gamma ray attenuation bulk, vs. depth, A6:63;  
 A7:66–67; A8:47–48; A9:47–48; A10:51, 53;  
 A12:44
- density, grain, vs. depth, A1:75; A6:65; A7:68; A8:49;  
 A9:49; A10:51, 53; A11:70; A12:44
- density, mean-detrended bulk, vs. depth, A10:56; A12:48
- density, moisture and density bulk, vs. depth, A12:44
- density logs, vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57–58;  
 A10:61–62; A11:77, 84
- deoxyribonucleic acid, polymerase chain reaction,  
 B1:16–20; B2:3; B3:6, 8–9, 14
- Desulfotomaculum*, cultured isolates, B2:9
- Desulfotomaculum geothermicum*, methanogen enrichment,  
 B3:5
- Desulfovibrio profundus*, marine sediments, A1:5
- diagenesis  
 amino acids, B12:3  
 dolomite, B13:1–34  
 lithologic units, A7:12; A8:12–13; A10:11–12  
 organic matter, B5:1–30  
 physical properties, A12:25  
 sedimentation flux, B5:6  
 volcanic ash, B19:8  
*See also* authigenesis; silica diagenesis
- diameter, mean bulk, vs. depth, B14:22–23
- diatom frustules  
 dolomite, B13:5–6  
 lithologic units, A8:9  
 photomicrograph, B13:23, 25–26  
 textures, B14:7–11
- diatomite, lithologic units, A7:8–10
- diatoms  
 abundance vs. depth, B16:15  
 age vs. depth, B16:15  
 biogenic sediments, B14:8  
 biostratigraphy, B16:3, 5, 18  
 diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–8  
 lithologic units, A6:9; A8:9–10, 13; A9:7–11; A11:8–10  
 total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4–5
- dikes, sand-filled, lithologic units, A10:9–10
- dipole sonic waveform, vs. depth, A11:84
- dissolution, sediments, A1:34
- disturbed drilling, isothermal remanent magnetization,  
 B16:4
- DNA. *See* deoxyribonucleic acid
- dolomicrite, photomicrograph, B13:22
- dolomicrosparite  
 dolomite, B13:5–6  
 photomicrograph, B13:23
- dolomicrosparite, euhedral, photomicrograph, B13:24
- dolomicrosparite, porous, photomicrograph, B13:24
- dolomicrosparite, quartz-rich, photomicrograph, B13:25
- dolomite  
 authigenesis, B1:26  
 lithologic units, A7:12; A8:12–13; A9:9; B13:16, 18–21  
 photograph, A10:35  
 sediments, A1:34  
 volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
 X-ray diffraction data, A9:10, 36; A10:38; B13:17
- dolomite, anhedral, photomicrograph, B13:33
- dolomite, authigenic, lithologic units, A9:11; A10:9–12;  
 A11:12
- dolomite, brecciated, photograph, A11:47
- dolomite, diagenetic, mineralogy and petrography,  
 B13:1–34
- dolomite, microsparitic, euhedral rhombs, B13:5–6
- dolomite cement, photomicrograph, B13:23, 27–28
- dolomite lens, photograph, A9:34
- dolomite rhombs, photomicrograph, B13:23–27, 29, 31
- dolomitization, diagenesis, B13:9–11
- downhole logging  
 Site 1225, A6:32–35  
 Site 1226, A7:34–37  
 Site 1228, A9:25–28  
 Site 1229, A10:28–31  
 Site 1230, A11:32–35
- downhole tools  
 Site 1225, A6:31–32  
 Site 1226, A7:33–34  
 Site 1227, A8:26–27  
 Site 1228, A9:23–25  
 Site 1229, A10:27–28  
 Site 1230, A11:31–32  
 Site 1231, A12:25–26
- drilling, contamination, A2:1–19
- DSAG. *See* Deep-Sea Archaeal Group
- ## E
- Ecuador, volcanism, B19:3
- El Niño–Southern Oscillation, upwelling, B15:7
- electrical properties, sediments, A11:29–30
- emissivity, sediments, A7:27
- enrichment  
 microorganisms, B3:1–19  
 oxygen isotopes, B7:20
- enrichment, heterotrophic, microorganisms, B3:3–5
- enrichment, methanogen, microorganisms, B3:5
- enrichment, mixed-populations, microorganisms,  
 B3:4–5
- environment, microbial activity, A1:16
- Eocene, upper, lithologic units, A12:8–10
- erosional contacts  
 lithologic units, A9:11; A10:9  
 photograph, A9:35
- eruptions, plinian-style, explosive volcanism, B19:14
- eruptions, volcanism, B19:3

ethane

- headspace gases, A8:61; A10:69–71; A11:94–95
- pore water, A9:13; A10:16; A11:17–18
- sediments, A1:32
- Vacutainer samples, A11:96
- vs. depth, A1:68; A8:16, 36; A10:41; A11:51
- See also* methane/ethane ratio

ethanotrophy, sediments, A1:34

ethenogenes. *See Dehalococcoides ethenogenes*

europium, volcanic ash layers, B19:12

Euryarchaeotal Group, bacteria, B1:18

**F**

fabric, photograph, A11:82

fabric, sandy, lithologic units, A11:11

fabric, scaly

- lithologic units, A11:10

- photograph, A11:47

far porosity logs, vs. depth, A6:71; A10:61; A11:77

fatty acids. *See* acetate; formate

fault zones, dolomite, B13:10

faults, normal

- dolomite, B13:8–9

- lithologic units, A11:9, 12

- photograph, A11:44

fecal pellets, biogenic sediments, B14:8

feldspar

- lithologic units, A8:9; A10:11–12; A11:8–10

- sediments, A1:34

- volcanic ash, B19:8–10

fine grains, remanent magnetization, B17:4

Firmicutes, cultured isolates, B1:15; B2:8–9

FISH-SIMS, bacteria, A7:23; A8:21; A9:17; A10:20;  
A11:22; A12:18

fissility, photograph, A11:46

Flavobacterium. *See* Cytophaga-Flavobacterium-Bacteroides phylum

flow regime, seafloor, microbial activity, A1:13–14

fluid escape structures

- lithologic units, A9:8–9; A10:9–10

- photograph, A10:36

- X-ray diffraction data, A10:38

fluid flow, sediments, B1:24–26

fluorescent in situ hybridization counts

- microbial community, B2:3

- See also* FISH-SIMS

fluorescent microspheres

- comparison with perfluorocarbon tracer, A2:13, 18–19

- contamination tests, A2:7; A6:21, 83; A7:93

- methods, A1:49–50; A2:5, 12

- vs. seawater tracers, A2:7–9

foliation, lithologic units, A11:12

foraminifers

- lithologic units, A6:8–11; A7:8–10; A9:8–9; A12:8–10

- photograph, A11:45

- photomicrograph, B13:22–25, 28–29

formate, dissolved

- pore water, A1:21, 25, 28, 33, 37, 42, 47; A6:16;

- A7:16–17; A8:16; A9:13; A10:15; A11:17; A12:13

- vs. depth, A6:44; A7:47; A8:36; A9:38; A10:41;  
A11:51; A12:33

formation factor

- sediments, A6:29; A7:31–32; A8:25; A9:22; A10:26;  
A12:24

- vs. depth, A6:69; A7:72; A8:53; A9:53; A10:57; A12:47

Formation MicroScanner imagery, vs. depth, A11:78, 84

fractionation

- ammonium, B5:6

- methane bubble growth, B20:9

- See also* isotope fractionation; oxygen isotope fractionation

fractures

- gas hydrates, A11:36

- photograph, A11:81

- See also* microfractures

frustules. *See* diatom frustules

Fugro percussion corer

- methods, A1:48–49

- summary, A1:81

**G**

gamma ray logs, vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57–58; A10:61–62; A11:77

gamma rays

- sediments, A6:28; A7:31; A8:25; A9:21–22; A10:25;  
A11:28–29; A12:23–24

- vs. depth, A1:72; A6:67; A7:70; A8:31, 51; A9:51;  
A10:55; A11:72; A12:46

gas hydrates

- biogeochemistry, A1:45–47; A11:107

- chloride, A11:14–15

- core disturbance, A11:36–37

- cores, A11:35–36

- identification, A4:3–4; A11:106

- infrared camera, A11:36

- infrared thermal imaging, A4:1–20

- occurrence, A11:36

- photograph, A11:81–82

- physical properties, A11:38

- pore water, B5:5

- pore water chemistry, A11:37–38

- Site 1230, A11:35–39

gas release

- pressure coring sampler, A3:7–8

- See also* degassing

gases, trapping, B21:7–9, 21

Gauss Chron, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4

*Geobacillus*, cultured isolates, B2:9

geochemistry

- microbial activity, A1:11–13

- volcanic ash layers, B19:11–12

glacial/interglacial cycles, organic matter, B4:9–11

glaciation, organic matter, B4:7–11

glaucinite

- lithologic units, A8:11; A9:7, 10; A11:11–12; A12:7–11
- sediments, A1:34

glomerocrysts, clinopyroxene, A12:11

glutamic acid, pore water, B12:3, 7

glycine, pore water, B12:3, 7

graded bedding, lithologic units, A7:10–11  
grain size  
  biogenic sediments, B14:3–4, 10–11, 13–14  
  downcore variations, B14:7–11  
  frequency curve, B14:17–18  
  lithology, B14:19  
  sonication, B14:16  
  vs. depth, B14:22–23  
  *See also* diameter; mode  
grains, volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
grasses, Pleistocene–Holocene sequence, B4:21  
green nonsulfur bacteria, sediments, B1:18  
greigite  
  magnetostratigraphy, B16:5  
  remanent magnetization, B17:4

**H**

*Halomonas boliviensis*, cultivation, B3:5  
*Halomonas* spp.  
  cultured isolates, B1:16; B2:9  
  microbial community, B3:6–9  
hardground, phosphatic, photograph, A10:37  
heat transfer, models, B21:11  
hiatuses, lithologic units, A9:9; A11:10  
Holocene  
  lithologic units, A9:7–9; A10:8–10; A11:8–10  
  Peru margin, B15:4–5  
  radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15  
  volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
  *See also* Pleistocene/Holocene boundary; Pleistocene–  
  Holocene sequence; Pliocene–Holocene se-  
  quence  
Holocene, lower–middle, mass accumulation rates,  
  B15:6  
hybridization. *See* fluorescent in situ hybridization  
  counts  
hydrocarbons  
  headspace gases, A8:61; A9:64–65; A10:69–71;  
  A11:94–95  
  Vacutainer samples, A11:96  
hydrogen  
  concentration, A12:59  
  *Methanosaeta*, B2:7  
  pore water in incubated samples, A6:81; A7:89  
hydrogen, dissolved  
  community structure, A1:17  
  microbial activity, A1:13  
  pore water, A1:21, 24, 29, 33, 42; A6:17; A7:17; A8:16,  
  62; A9:14; A10:16; A11:93; A12:14  
  sediments, A9:66  
  vs. depth, A6:44; A7:48; A8:37; A9:39; A10:41, 72;  
  A11:51; A12:33  
hydrogen index, Rock-Eval pyrolysis, A11:18, 97–98  
hydrogen sulfide  
  pore water, A1:46  
  vs. depth, B1:40–41; B6:15–16  
hydrolysis, organic matter, B10:3  
hydrothermal vents, Archaea, B2:5

**I**

ichnofossils, photograph, A7:41  
infrared camera, gas hydrates, A11:36  
infrared thermal imaging  
  comparison with physical properties, A4:4; A11:61;  
  A12:19  
  methods, A1:50; A4:1–20  
  photograph, A7:57–58  
  sediments, A7:27; A11:24–25  
  temperature, A6:24–25, 54–55  
inoculated media, different depths, A6:84; A7:94;  
  A10:76; A11:102–103; A12:63  
iodine isotopes, organic matter, B1:5  
iron  
  biogeochemical flux model, B1:27  
  replicate pore water, A7:87  
  replicate pore waters passed through different filters,  
  A12:58  
  vs. depth, B14:22–23  
iron, dissolved  
  microbial activity, A1:14–16  
  pore water, A1:33, 37, 41, 45; A6:15–16; A7:14–15;  
  A8:15; A9:12; A10:14; A11:16; A12:13  
  vs. depth, A1:71, 73–74; A6:43; A7:46; A8:35; A9:37;  
  A10:40; A11:50; A12:32; B7:16; B17:13–14  
iron oxide  
  biogenic sediments, B14:9  
  lithologic units, A6:9; A12:8–10  
  volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
  volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
  vs. silica, B19:27, 29  
iron reduction, sediments, A1:20–21, 34  
isolates  
  characteristics, B3:18  
  phylogeny, B3:13  
  *Shewanella*, B3:6  
isotope fractionation, reduction, B6:1–21

**J**

JS-1 division, bacteria, B2:6

**L**

lambda (carbon-normalized lignin yields), vs. depth,  
  B4:19  
laminations  
  lithologic units, A8:9; A10:8–11; A11:9; A12:7–11  
  photograph, A8:32; A9:32; A11:46  
  photomicrograph, B13:27  
last glacial–interglacial transition, sediments, B15:5  
Last Glacial Maximum, organic matter, B4:9–11  
late Miocene carbonate crisis, total organic and inor-  
  ganic carbon, B8:3  
layers, volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
leaves, Pleistocene–Holocene sequence, B4:21  
leucine incorporation, community structure, A1:17  
lightness, lithologic units, A7:11  
lignin  
  organic matter, B4:5–11  
  vs. depth, B4:19

- See also* lambda (carbon-normalized lignin yields);  
sigma (lignin concentration)
- lithic fragments, lithologic units, A9:7–9
- lithium, dissolved  
pore water, A8:15, 17; A9:14; A10:14; A11:14  
vs. depth, A7:15, 47; A8:36; A9:39; A10:40; A11:50;  
A12:33
- lithium, vs. chloride, A8:38
- lithologic units  
physical properties, A6:29–31  
Site 1225, A6:8–11  
Site 1226, A7:8–13  
Site 1227, A8:9–13  
Site 1228, A9:7–12  
Site 1229, A10:8–12  
Site 1230, A11:8–12  
Site 1231, A12:7–11  
Unit I, A6:8–11; A7:8–10; A8:9; A9:7–9; A10:8–10;  
A11:8–10; A12:7  
Unit II, A7:10–11; A8:10–11; A9:9–10; A10:10–11;  
A11:10–11; A12:7–8  
Unit III, A8:11; A12:8–10  
Unit IV, A8:11–12
- lithology  
gas hydrates, A11:36  
vs. depth, A6:39
- lithostratigraphy  
Site 680, B13:18  
Site 681, B13:19–20  
Site 684, B13:16  
Site 685, B13:21  
Site 1225, A1:59; A6:8–13  
Site 1226, A1:59; A7:7–13, 40  
Site 1227, A1:60; A8:8–13, 30–31; B13:16; B19:24  
Site 1228, A1:60; A9:7–12, 30–31; B13:18; B19:24  
Site 1229, A1:60; A10:8–12, 33–34; B13:19–20; B19:24  
Site 1230, A1:60; A11:7–12, 43; B13:21  
Site 1231, A1:59; A12:6–11, 28  
vs. depth, Peru margin, B15:12
- luminosity, vs. depth, B14:22–23
- M**
- magnesium  
authigenesis, B1:26  
dolomite, B13:11  
sediments, A1:31
- magnesium, dissolved  
pore water, A7:15; B11:2–3  
vs. depth, B11:9–14
- magnesium/calcium ratio, dissolved, vs. depth, B11:9–14
- magnesium oxide  
volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
vs. silica, B19:27, 29
- magnetic declination, vs. depth, A6:57; B16:13–14
- magnetic inclination, vs. depth, A6:57; B16:13–14
- magnetic intensity  
magnetostratigraphy, B16:4  
sediments, A7:28–29  
vs. depth, A6:58; A7:61; A8:45; A9:44; A10:47;  
A11:65; A12:40; B16:12–14
- magnetic minerals, magnetic susceptibility, B17:3–4
- magnetic polarity, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- magnetic reversals, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4
- magnetic susceptibility  
magnetic minerals, B17:3–4  
microbial activity, A1:15  
sediments, A1:43; A6:25–26; A7:28; A8:22–23; A9:18–  
19; A10:21–22; A11:25; A12:20; B17:15  
vs. depth, A1:71, 73; A6:40, 56; A7:59–61; A8:31, 39,  
44–45; A9:31, 43–44; A10:46; A11:64–65;  
A12:39–40; B17:8–9
- magnetic susceptibility, low frequency/high-frequency  
magnetic susceptibility ratio  
Site 1225, B17:8  
Site 1227, B17:9
- magnetic susceptibility, single sample/magnetic suscep-  
tibility normalized to the steady field  
Site 1225, B17:8  
vs. depth, B17:9
- magnetic susceptibility/anhyseretic remanent magneti-  
zation ratio, vs. depth, B17:12–14
- magnetite, remanent magnetization, B17:4
- magnetosomes  
authigenesis, B1:26  
vs. depth, B17:13–14
- magnetosomes, bacterial, preservation, B17:1–17
- magnetostratigraphy  
age vs. depth, B16:17  
chronozones, B16:4–5
- major elements, volcanic ash layers, B19:11
- major oxides, vs. silica, B19:27, 29
- manganese  
biogeochemical flux model, B1:27  
organic matter, B1:8  
vs. depth, B14:22–23
- manganese, dissolved  
microbial activity, A1:12–15  
pore water, A1:20, 28, 33, 37, 41, 45; A6:15; A7:14, 46;  
A8:15; A9:12; A10:14; A11:16–17; A12:12–13  
vs. depth, A1:66, 72, 74; A6:43; A8:35; A9:37; A10:39;  
A11:51; A12:32; B1:40; B17:13–14
- manganese oxide  
biogenic sediments, B14:9  
lithologic units, A6:9; A12:8–10
- manganese reduction  
bacteria, A6:21–22  
sediments, A1:34
- Marine Benthic Group A, 16S rRNA genes, B2:5
- Marine Benthic Group D, 16S rRNA genes, B2:5
- Marine Group I Archaea, 16S rRNA genes, B2:4–5
- marine sources, organic matter, B4:7–11
- mass accumulation rates, middle–early Holocene, B15:6,  
14
- mass spectrometry, bacteria, A7:23
- mass spectrometry, FISH-secondary ion, incubation,  
A6:22
- mass/volume moisture and density, vs. depth, A8:48–49;  
A9:48–49

- Matuyama Chron  
  magnetostratigraphy, B16:4  
  *See also* Brunhes/Matuyama boundary
- MBG-A. *See* Marine Benthic Group A
- MBG-D. *See* Marine Benthic Group D
- MCG. *See* Miscellaneous Crenarchaeotal Group
- medium resistivity logs, vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77
- metabolic diversity, microbial populations, A1:4–5
- methane  
  chemical interfaces, B1:22–24  
  enrichment, B3:7–9  
  headspace gases, A6:79–80; A7:88; A8:61; A10:69–71; A11:94–95; A12:14, 60; B3:17, 19  
  in situ determination, B20:1–11  
  microbial activity, A1:12–16  
  organic matter, B1:5–6  
  pore water, A1:21, 23–25, 28–29, 31–33, 37, 41–42, 45; A6:16–17; A7:17; A8:16; A9:13; A10:15–16; A11:17; B5:5  
  pressure coring sampler, A3:7–8  
  sulfate reduction, B2:6–7  
  sulfate zone, B1:8  
  Vacutainer samples, A11:96  
  vs. chloride, B20:6–7  
  vs. depth, A1:67–68, 70, 74; A6:45; A7:47; A8:36; A10:41; B1:40  
  *See also* anaerobic oxidation of methane zone; sulfate/methane interface; sulfate–methane transition horizon
- methane, dissolved  
  in situ determination, B20:1–11  
  vs. depth, A1:75; A8:36; A9:38; A11:50; A12:33; B1:43; B20:10
- methane/ethane ratio, vs. depth, A8:36
- methane escape, photograph, A11:82
- methane gradient, depth correlation, A11:53
- methane oxidation, anaerobic, community structure, A1:17
- Methanobacteriales*, sediments, B1:23
- Methanobrevibacter*, sediments, B2:7
- Methanocaldococcus*-related phylotypes, sediments, B2:7
- Methanoculleus submarinus*, enrichment, B1:15; B3:8
- methanogen-specific gene, sediments, B1:23
- methanogenesis  
  community structure, A1:17  
  marine pore water, A1:4  
  vs. depth, B1:43
- methanogens, enrichment, B3:7–9, 19
- Methanosaeta*, sediments, B2:7
- Methanosarcina*, sediments, B2:7
- Methanosarcina acetivorans*, enrichment, B3:8
- Methanosarcinales*, sediments, B1:23
- methanotrophy  
  marine pore water, A1:5  
  pore water, A1:34
- MG-I. *See* Marine Group I Archaea
- microbial activity, silica, B14:9–10
- microbial activity, seafloor, sedimentary regimes, A1:11–13
- microbial cells, vs. depth, A1:70
- microbial communities  
  biogeochemical flux model, B1:27–28  
  composition, B1:1–45; B2:1–19
- microbial diversity, marine pore water, A1:5–6
- microbial populations, marine pore water, A1:1–81
- microbiology  
  biosphere, B1:10–24  
  community structure, A1:16–17  
  pore water, A1:19–43, 45–47  
  Site 1225, A6:18–23  
  Site 1226, A7:18–25  
  Site 1227, A8:18–21  
  Site 1228, A9:15–17  
  Site 1229, A10:16–20  
  Site 1230, A11:18–22  
  Site 1231, A12:15–18
- microfractures, basalt, A12:11
- micronodules, diatom frustules, B14:9
- microorganisms, enrichment and cultivation, B3:1–19
- microsparite  
  dolomite, B13:5–6  
  photomicrograph, B13:22
- microsparite, idiotopic, dolomite, B13:6
- microspheres. *See* fluorescent microspheres
- Milankovitch cycles, sedimentation, A7:12
- mineralization  
  authigenesis, B1:25–26  
  organic matter, B1:7–8  
  *See also* remineralization
- mineralogy, diagenetic dolomite, B13:1–34
- Miocene  
  brines, A1:13–14, 31  
  coccoliths, B14:8  
  lithologic units, A11:10–11; A12:7–8
- Miocene, lower, lithologic units, A7:10–11
- Miocene, middle  
  biostratigraphy, B16:6  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
  lithologic units, A6:8–11; A7:8–11
- Miocene, upper  
  biostratigraphy, B16:6  
  carbonate crash, B14:9  
  lithologic units, A6:8–11; A7:8–11; A8:11–12  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3  
  *See also* late Miocene carbonate crisis
- Miscellaneous Crenarchaeotal Group  
  16S rRNA genes, B2:4  
  sediments, B1:18
- mode, bulk, vs. depth, B14:22–23
- molecular record, organic matter, B4:1–21
- monopole sonic waveform, vs. depth, A11:84
- mottling, lithologic units, A7:9; A8:11
- multidomain samples, saturation magnetization, B17:11
- N**
- nannofossils  
  age vs. depth, B16:16  
  biostratigraphy, B16:3, 6, 19  
  lithologic units, A6:9; A9:7–11; A11:8–10  
  photograph, A11:44

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4–5  
Nazca plate, geology, B19:3  
near porosity logs, vs. depth, A6:71; A10:61; A11:77  
Neogene  
  chronostratigraphy, B16:11  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
  stratigraphy, B16:1–19  
nitrate, dissolved  
  microbial activity, A1:13–14  
  pore water, A1:20, 24, 27–28, 45; A6:15; A7:14, 46; A12:12  
  vs. depth, A1:69; A6:43; A12:32  
nitrification, pore water, A7:14  
nitrite, dissolved, pore water, A7:14  
nitrogen  
  organic matter, B1:6–7; B5:1–30  
  *See also* carbon/nitrogen ratio  
nitrogen, particulate organic, organic matter, B1:6–7  
nitrogen, total  
  organic matter, B4:5; B5:5, 28  
  sediments, A7:18, 90  
  vs. depth, B4:17; B5:19, 24; B8:8–15, 30  
nitrogen-15  
  ammonium, B5:5–6, 8, 30  
  organic matter, B5:1–30  
  vs. depth, B5:20, 22, 27  
nitrogen budget, lithologic units, B5:10–12  
nitrogen isotopes  
  organic matter, B5:1–30  
  sulfate–methane transition horizon, B5:9  
nodules  
  authigenesis, A8:12–13  
  lithologic units, A10:9–10  
  *See also* micronodules  
nodules, apatite, X-ray diffraction data, A9:36  
nodules, authigenic, X-ray diffraction data, A9:10–11  
nodules, authigenic dolomite, X-ray diffraction data, A8:34  
nodules, barite, X-ray diffraction data, A8:34  
nodules, carbonate, photograph, A11:48  
nodules, D-phosphate, X-ray diffraction data, A9:36  
nodules, dolomite  
  photograph, A10:35  
  X-ray diffraction data, A9:36  
nodules, dolostone, lithologic units, A10:9, 11–12; A11:11  
nodules, F-phosphate, X-ray diffraction data, A9:36  
nodules, fluorapatite  
  lithologic units, A8:9, 12  
  X-ray diffraction data, A8:34  
nodules, phosphate  
  lithologic units, A9:11  
  photograph, A8:33  
nodules, porcellanite  
  photograph, A6:41  
  X-ray diffraction data, A9:36  
nodules, pyrite  
  photograph, A6:42  
  X-ray diffraction data, A6:39  
nodules, sulfide, photograph, A12:29, 31

nodules, yellow dolomite  
  photograph, A7:42  
  X-ray diffraction data, A7:45  
noncarbonate component  
  biogenic sediments, B14:7  
  vs. depth, B14:22–23  
Northern Volcanic Zone, explosive volcanism, B19:21

**O**

ocean currents, flow paths, B19:22  
Olduvai Subchron, magnetostratigraphy, B16:4  
Oligocene, upper, lithologic units, A12:7–10  
ooze, biogenic sediments, B14:8–11  
ooze, clay-rich diatom  
  lithologic units, A11:8–10; A12:7  
  photograph, A12:29–30  
ooze, coarse-grained foraminifer, photograph, A8:32  
ooze, diatom  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
  lithologic units, A8:9; A10:10–11  
  photograph, A8:32  
  photomicrograph, B14:20–21  
  sonication, B14:16  
  X-ray diffraction data, A6:39  
ooze, diatom- and clay-bearing nannofossil, lithologic units, A12:9  
ooze, diatom-rich, total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–5  
ooze, diatom-rich nannofossil  
  lithologic units, A7:8–10; A11:9–10  
  photomicrograph, B14:20  
  X-ray diffraction data, A7:45  
ooze, foraminifer, lithologic units, A8:9  
ooze, green diatom, photograph, A11:45  
ooze, iron- and manganese-rich nannofossil, photomicrograph, B14:21  
ooze, laminated diatom, lithologic units, A9:7–9  
ooze, nannofossil  
  lithologic units, A6:8–11; A10:9–10; A12:9  
  photograph, A11:45; A12:31  
  sonication, B14:16  
  X-ray diffraction data, A6:39  
ooze, nannofossil-bearing diatom  
  lithologic units, A8:11–12  
  Peru margin, B15:4–5  
ooze, nannofossil-rich diatom  
  lithologic units, A7:8–10  
  photomicrograph, B14:20  
  X-ray diffraction data, A7:45  
ooze, quartz-rich diatom, lithologic units, A11:11  
ooze, radiolarian, photomicrograph, B14:20  
opal-A  
  diatom frustules, B14:9  
  lithologic units, A6:11–13; A7:12; A8:9; A9:11; A11:11; A12:10–11  
  X-ray diffraction data, A6:39; A9:10, 36  
opal-A/opal-CT ratio, X-ray diffraction data, A6:39  
opal-CT  
  diatom frustules, B14:9  
  lithologic units, A6:11–13; A7:12

X-ray diffraction data, A6:39; A9:10  
opaque minerals, lithologic units, A12:10  
orbital forcing, sedimentation, A7:12  
organic matter  
  burial and degradation, B1:4–6  
  diagenesis, B5:1–30  
  geochemistry, B4:1–21  
  pore water, B12:1–7  
  remineralization, B10:3  
overpressure, pore water, A1:45  
oxidation  
  organic matter, B10:3  
  sulfides, A11:15; B7:5–9  
  *See also* anaerobic oxidation of methane zone; methane oxidation, anaerobic  
oxidation, anaerobic, methane, A1:15  
oxidation byproducts, organic matter, B4:5–6  
oxygen, dissolved  
  microbial activity, A1:13–14  
  pore water, A1:20, 24, 27, 45; A6:14–15; A7:14; A12:12  
oxygen, microelectrode measurement, A12:57  
oxygen isotope fractionation, dissolved sulfate, B7:6–9, 17  
oxygen isotopes  
  dissolved sulfate, B7:1–23  
  enrichment, B7:20  
  organic matter, B1:9–10  
  vs. depth, B1:41; B7:15–18

**P**

P-modulus, vs. depth, A12:45  
Pacific Ocean E equatorial  
  amino acids, B12:1–7  
  biosphere, B6:1–20  
  dissolved carbohydrates, B10:1–10  
  dissolved organic carbon, B9:1–10  
  magnetostratigraphy, B16:1–19  
  major cation concentrations, B11:1–19  
  metabolic activity, A1:1–81; B2:1–19  
  microbial communities, B1:1–45  
  oxygen isotopes, B7:1–23  
  radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15  
  sediment permeability, B18:1–18  
  sedimentology, B14:1–25  
  sulfur isotopes, B6:1–20  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:1–20  
palagonite, thin sections, A12:11  
paleoceanography  
  biogenic sediments, B14:2–3  
  microbial activity, A1:14–16  
paleoclimatology, Quaternary, B15:7  
paleomagnetism, sediments, A6:26–27; A7:28–29; A8:23; A9:19–20; A10:22–23; A11:25–26; A12:21  
paleome, microbial communities, B1:19  
particulate tracers, contamination, A2:1–19; A7:22–23; A8:20–21; A9:16–17; A10:19; A11:22; A12:17–18  
PCR. *See* polymerase chain reaction  
pelagic environment, stratigraphy, B16:1–19

perfluorocarbon tracer  
  comparison with bead contamination tests, A1:78  
  comparison with fluorescent microspheres, A2:13, 18–19  
  contamination tests, A6:20–21; A7:21–22, 91–92; A8:20; A10:18–19; A11:21–22; A12:17  
  cores, A2:6–7  
  methods, A1:49; A2:2–4, 11, 14–16  
permeability  
  sediments, B1:24–26; B18:1–18  
  vs. effective stress, B18:11  
Peru, volcanism, B19:3  
Peru Basin  
  metabolic activity, A1:1–81  
  oxygen isotopes, B7:5  
  site summary, A1:18–22  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:5  
Peru margin  
  amino acids, B12:1–7  
  biosphere, B6:1–20  
  dissolved carbohydrates, B10:1–10  
  dissolved organic carbon, B9:1–10  
  dolomite, B13:1–34  
  major cation concentrations, B11:1–19  
  metabolic activity, A1:1–81  
  methane in situ determination, B20:1–11  
  organic matter, B4:1–21  
  radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15  
  sediment permeability, B18:1–18  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:1–20  
  upwelling, B15:7–8  
  volcanic ash, B19:1–43  
Peru shelf  
  site summary, A1:30–43  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4  
Peru slope, site summary, A1:43–47  
Peru Trench  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:8–9  
  microbial activity, A1:1–81  
  microorganisms, B3:1–19  
  total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4–5  
Peru upper slope, total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4  
petrography  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:1–34  
  volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
phasor resistivity logs, vs. depth, A6:71; A7:76; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77  
phenols  
  organic matter, B4:5–6  
  *See also* cinnamyl/vanillyl ratio; syringyl/vanillyl ratio  
phenotypic diversity, cultured isolates, B2:8–9  
phillipsite, lithologic units, A12:10–11  
phosphate  
  correlation with magnetic susceptibility, A8:39  
  lithologic units, A8:12–13  
phosphate, dissolved  
  pore water, A1:34; A6:17; A7:16; A8:17; A9:14; A10:14–15; A11:13; A12:14  
  vs. depth, A6:44; A7:48; A8:37, 39; A9:38; A10:40; A11:49; A12:34

- phosphorus oxide  
 volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
 vs. silica, B19:27, 29
- Photobacterium profundum*, cultivation, B1:16; B3:5
- Photobacterium* spp.  
 cultured isolates, B1:16; B2:9  
 enrichment, B3:8
- phylogeny  
 Archaea, B3:15  
 cultured isolates, B2:8–9, 17  
 isolates, B3:13  
 ribosomal ribonucleic acid (16S), B3:15–16
- physical properties  
 comparison with infrared thermal imaging, A4:4  
 gas hydrates, A11:38  
 lithologic unit boundaries, A11:30  
 lithologic units, A6:29–31  
 pore water, A1:34  
 Site 1225, A6:23–31  
 Site 1226, A7:26–33  
 Site 1227, A8:21–26  
 Site 1228, A9:17–23  
 Site 1229, A10:20–27  
 Site 1230, A11:22–30  
 Site 1231, A12:18–25
- plagioclase  
 lithologic units, A11:11–12; A12:7–11  
 X-ray diffraction data, A9:36
- Planolites*, lithologic units, A6:12; A7:8; A12:9
- plate tectonics, subduction, B19:3
- Pleistocene  
 biogenic sediments, B14:8–11  
 lithologic units, A6:8–11; A7:8–10; A8:9; A9:7–9;  
 A10:8–11; A11:8–10; A12:7  
 total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3  
 volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
 See also Pliocene–Holocene sequence; Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary
- Pleistocene, middle, total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4
- Pleistocene, upper  
 organic matter, Site B4:1–21  
 radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15
- Pleistocene–Holocene sequence  
 organic matter, B4:1–21  
 radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15  
 sedimentation rates, B15:1–15
- Pleistocene/Holocene boundary  
 carbon/nitrogen ratio, B4:5  
 lithologic units, A11:12  
 mass accumulation rates, B15:6  
 sediments, B15:5
- Pliocene  
 diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
 lithologic units, A6:8–11; A7:8–10; A8:10–11; A9:9–11; A12:7  
 volcanic ash, B19:8–10
- Pliocene, lower  
 biostratigraphy, B16:6  
 total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4
- Pliocene, upper  
 biogenic sediments, B14:8–11  
 lithologic units, A10:10–11  
 total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3
- Pliocene–Holocene sequence, dolomite, B13:6–8
- Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, biostratigraphy, B16:6
- polymerase chain reaction, deoxyribonucleic acid, B1:19; B2:3, 7–9
- porcellanite, X-ray diffraction data, A9:10, 36
- porcellanite, green, X-ray diffraction data, A7:45
- pore water  
 amino acids, B12:1–7  
 ammonium sources and sinks, B5:8–10  
 anomalies, A1:40  
 biogeochemistry, B5:5, 7–8  
 dissolved carbohydrates, B10:1–10  
 dissolved organic carbon, B9:1–10  
 geochemistry, A6:14–18, 76–78; A7:13–18, 84–86;  
 A8:13–18, 59–60; A9:12–14, 62–63; A10:12–16,  
 66–68; A11:12–18, 89–91; A12:55–56  
 major cation concentrations, B11:1–19  
 microbial populations, A1:1–81  
 mineralogy, A6:11–12  
 organic matter, B1:7–8  
 oxygen isotope fractionation, B7:1–23  
 oxygen isotopes, B7:21–23  
 Rayleigh plots, B6:17  
 reduction, B6:1–21  
 sulfur isotope fractionation, B6:1–21
- pore water chemistry, gas hydrates, A11:37–38
- porosity  
 sediments, A6:27; A7:29–30; A8:23–24; A9:20–21;  
 A10:23–24; A11:26–27; A12:21–22  
 vs. depth, A6:39, 65; A7:68; A8:49; A9:31, 49; A10:51,  
 53; A11:70; A12:44
- porosity (from density) logs, vs. depth, A11:77
- porosity logs  
 vs. depth, A6:71; A7:76; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77  
 See also far porosity logs; near porosity logs
- potassium, dissolved  
 pore water, A7:15; B11:2  
 vs. depth, B11:9–14
- potassium logs, vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57;  
 A10:61; A11:77
- potassium oxide  
 volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
 volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
 vs. silica, B19:25–29  
 See also sodium oxide + potassium oxide
- precipitation, synkinematic, dolomite, B13:10
- preservation  
 bacteria, B1:18–20  
 bacterial magnetosomes, B17:1–17
- pressure  
 pressure coring sampler, A3:10  
 tests, B21:1–21  
 vs. depth, B17:15  
 vs. time, A8:56; A9:56; A10:60; A11:76; A12:50;  
 B21:16–17
- pressure, in-hole, signals, B21:6

pressure-temperature conditions. *See* Davis-Villinger  
temperature-pressure probe

pressure coring sampler  
methods, A1:48; A3:1–22  
sediments, A7:34  
summary, A1:80

productivity, biostratigraphy, B16:7

prokaryotes, chemical interfaces, B1:22–24

prokaryotes, methanogenic, sulfate reduction, B1:20–22;  
B2:6–7

prokaryotic cells  
contamination, A6:20–21, 83  
sediments, A1:21–22, 24–25, 27–29, 34–35, 38, 41–42,  
47; A6:19–23; A7:20; A9:15; A10:17–18; A11:19–  
20, 58–60; A12:15–17  
total cell counts, B1:12–13  
vs. depth, A1:62–63; A6:49–50; A7:51–52; A8:42–43;  
A10:44–45; A12:37–38; B1:42–43

prokaryotic growth, community structure, A1:17

propane  
headspace gases, A8:61; A10:69–71; A11:94–95  
pore water, A1:32; A8:16; A10:16; A11:17–18  
Vacutainer samples, A11:96  
vs. depth, A1:68; A8:36; A10:41; A11:51

propanotrophy, pore water, A1:34

Proteobacteria, cultured isolates, B1:15; B2:9

pseudosingle domain samples, saturation magnetiza-  
tion, B17:11

pumice. *See* volcanic glass/pumice ratio

Puna, volcanism, B19:3

pyrite  
lithologic units, A7:11; A8:9–10; A12:7–11  
magnetostratigraphy, B16:5  
photograph, A11:44–45  
X-ray diffraction data, A6:39

pyrite, framboidal  
ooze, B13:5–11  
photomicrograph, B13:23, 26, 29–31

pyrite spots  
lithologic units, A6:10; A11:8–10  
photograph, A6:42

pyrrhotite, magnetostratigraphy, B16:5

## Q

quartz  
lithologic units, A7:10; A8:9; A9:7–9; A10:11–12;  
A11:8–12; A12:7–11  
pore water, A1:34  
volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
X-ray diffraction data, A9:36

Quaternary  
biostratigraphy, B16:5–6  
diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
sedimentation rates, B15:1–15

## R

racemization, amino acids, B12:3

radiocarbon dating, Pleistocene–Holocene sequence,  
B15:1–15

radiolarian tests, biogenic sediments, B14:8

radiolarians, lithologic units, A6:9; A7:8–10; A12:7–11

rare earths, volcanic ash layers, B19:12–13, 30–31

Rayleigh plots, pore water, B6:17, 21

reaction halos, photograph, A6:41

reduction  
biogenic sediments, B14:9  
biosphere, B6:1–21  
microbial activity, A1:14–16  
pore water, B1:8  
*See also* iron reduction; manganese reduction; sulfate  
reduction; sulfate reduction rate; sulfate reduc-  
tion zone

reduction rates, biogeochemical flux model, B1:27

reduction zones, pore water, A1:24, 28

reflectance  
lithologic units, A6:10–11; A10:9; A12:8  
vs. depth, A6:38, 40; A7:60

reflectivity  
lithologic units, A7:11  
vs. depth, B8:12

remanent magnetization, anhysteretic  
acquisition, B17:16  
sediments, A6:26–27; A7:29; A11:25–26; B17:3–4, 15  
vs. depth, B16:12  
*See also* magnetic susceptibility/anhysteretic rema-  
nent magnetization ratio

remanent magnetization, isothermal  
disturbed drilling, B16:4  
sediments, B17:3–4

remanent magnetization, isothermal/back-isothermal re-  
manent magnetization ratio, sediments, B17:17

remanent magnetization, natural  
magnetostratigraphy, B16:4–5  
principal component analysis, A10:48–50; A11:66–68;  
A12:41–43  
projections, A6:59–62; A7:62–65  
sediments, A6:26–27; A7:28–29; A8:46; A9:45–46;  
A11:25–26; A12:21

remineralization, organic matter, B4:10; B10:3

resedimented material, photograph, A7:43

resistivity  
vs. depth, A10:52  
vs. thermal data, A4:16

resistivity logs  
sediments, A11:29–30  
vs. depth, A11:84–85  
*See also* deep resistivity logs; medium resistivity logs;  
phasor resistivity logs; spherically focused resis-  
tivity logs

*Rhizobium radiobacter*, cultured isolates, B2:9

rhyolite, volcanic glass shards, B19:10

ribosomal intergenic spacer analysis, microbial commu-  
nity, B3:5–9, 14

ribosomal ribonucleic acid (16S)  
microbial community, B1:16–20, 29; B2:1–8; B3:5–9  
phylogeny, B3:15–16

ribotypes, microbial community, B3:6–9

rocks  
bacteria, A6:22–23  
contamination, A7:24–25

rRNA. *See* ribosomal ribonucleic acid (16S)

**S**

S-ratio. *See* remanent magnetization, isothermal/back-isothermal remanent magnetization ratio

SAGMEG. *See* South African Goldmine Euryarchaeal Group

Salaverry Basin

brines, A1:31

diagenetic dolomite, B13:6–8

sand, glauconitic, diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6

sand, hornblende-bearing feldspar-quartz, lithologic units, A10:11

sand, lithic, lithologic units, A9:11

saturation magnetization, bulk/residue saturation magnetization ratio, vs. depth, B17:11

seawater

concentration, A11:99

contamination, A11:100

seawater tracers

contamination, A2:17

vs. microspheres, A2:7–9

sedimentation rates

diagenesis, B5:6

Pleistocene–Holocene sequence, B1:24–26; B15:1–15  
*See also* mass accumulation rates

sedimentology, open-ocean biogenic sediments, B14:1–25

sediments

dissolved carbohydrates, B10:1–10

dissolved organic carbon, B9:1–10

microorganisms, B3:1–19

organic matter, B4:1–21

permeability, B18:1–18

photograph, A7:53

radiocarbon dating, B15:1–15

Rock-Eval pyrolysis, A11:97–98

sulfur isotopes, B6:1–20

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:1–20

*See also* basalt/sediment contact; water/sediment interface

sediments, biogenic, composition, A12:11

sediments, biogenic hemipelagic, lithologic units, A9:11–12

sediments, black silty

lithologic units, A8:10

X-ray diffraction data, A8:34

sediments, buried, microbial communities, B1:1–45

sediments, clayey, photograph, A9:33

sediments, deep

grain size, B1:24–26

major cation concentrations, B11:1–19

sediments, marine

organic matter, B5:1–30

volcanic ash, B19:1–43

sediments, open-ocean biogenic, sedimentology, B14:1–25

sediments, pelagic, stratigraphy, B16:1–19

sediments, red hematite-rich, photograph, A7:44

sediments, silty, photograph, A9:33–34

sediments, sulfide-rich, photograph, A12:29, 30

sequencing surveys, microbial community, B2:1–19

serine, pore water, B12:3, 7

shell debris, photograph, A10:36

*Shewanella benthica*, Pacific Ocean E, B3:5

*Shewanella* spp.

cultured isolates, B1:16; B2:9

isolates, B3:6

microbial community, B3:7–9

sigma (lignin concentration), vs. depth, B4:19

silica

volcanic ash layers, B19:11

volcanic glass shards, B19:10

vs. major oxides, B19:27, 29

vs. potassium oxide, B19:25–26, 28

vs. sodium oxide + potassium oxide, B19:25–26, 28

silica, biogenic, lithologic units, A7:9; A8:9–10, 13

silica, dissolved

pore water, A1:34; A6:17; A7:17; A8:17; A9:14;

A10:15; A11:13; A12:14

vs. depth, A6:44; A7:48; A8:37; A9:38; A10:40;

A11:49; A12:34

silica diagenesis

photograph, A6:41

X-ray diffraction data, A6:39

siliceous microfossils, lithologic units, A6:8–11

siliciclastics

diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–8

lithologic units, A7:8–10; A9:7–9, 11; A10:10–12; A11:9–11

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4

silt, lithologic units, A9:7–11

silt, clay-rich, lithologic units, A10:8–10

silt, diatom-bearing, lithologic units, A8:9–10

silt, diatom-rich

lithologic units, A10:8–10

photograph, A10:35

silt, sandy, composition, A1:34

Site 321, total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:5

Site 680

diagenetic dolomite, B13:6

magnetic susceptibility, A9:43

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4

Site 681

diagenetic dolomite, B13:6–8

magnetic susceptibility, A10:46

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4

Site 684

diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6

gamma ray attenuation bulk density, A8:47–48

magnetic susceptibility, A8:44

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4

Site 685

diagenetic dolomite, B13:8–9

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4–5

Site 846

compressional wave velocity, A7:30–31

total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3

well-logging, A7:35–36, 77

Site 851

magnetic susceptibility, A6:56

- total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3
- well-logging, A6:72
- Site 1225, A6:1–86
  - background and objectives, A6:1–2
  - bacterial magnetosomes, B17:1–17
  - biogeochemistry, A6:14–18
  - biostratigraphy, B16:1–19
  - coring summary, A6:74–75
  - downhole logging, A6:32–35
  - downhole tools, A6:31–32
  - grain size, B14:24
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:59; A6:8–13
  - magnetic susceptibility, A6:56
  - magnetostratigraphy, B16:1–19
  - microbiology, A6:18–23
  - operations, A6:5–8
  - oxygen isotopes, B7:5–8
  - physical properties, A6:23–31
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:5–6
  - principal results, A6:2–5
  - sedimentology, B14:1–25
  - site description, A6:1–86
  - site summary, A1:22–26
  - total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3
  - well-logging, A6:86
- Site 1226, A7:1–96
  - background and objectives, A7:1–2
  - biogeochemistry, A7:13–18
  - coring summary, A7:79–81
  - downhole logging, A7:34–37
  - downhole tools, A7:33–34
  - grain size, B14:25
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:59; A7:7–13, 40
  - microbiology, A7:18–25
  - operations, A7:5–7
  - oxygen isotopes, B7:8–9
  - physical properties, A7:26–33
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:5–6
  - pressure-temperature conditions, B21:1–21
  - principal results, A7:2–5
  - sedimentology, B14:1–25
  - site description, A7:1–96
  - site summary, A1:26–30
  - total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3
- Site 1227, A8:1–66
  - age vs. depth, B15:6
  - background and objectives, A8:1–2
  - bacterial magnetosomes, B17:1–17
  - biogeochemistry, A8:13–18
  - coring, A8:57–58
  - diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6
  - downhole tools, A8:26–27
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:60; A8:8–13
  - microbiology, A8:18–21
  - operations, A8:6–8
  - organic matter diagenesis, B5:1–30
  - physical properties, A8:21–26
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:6–7
  - principal results, A8:2–6
  - site description, A8:1–66
  - site summary, A1:30–35
- total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4
- volcanic ash layers, B19:8–9, 24
- Site 1228, A9:1–72
  - age vs. depth, B15:6
  - background and objectives, A9:1–2
  - biogeochemistry, A9:12–15
  - coring, A9:60–61
  - diagenetic dolomite, B13:6
  - downhole logging, A9:25–28
  - downhole tools, A9:23–25
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:60; A9:7–12, 30–31
  - microbiology, A9:15–17
  - operations, A9:5–7
  - physical properties, A9:17–23
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:6–7
  - principal results, A9:2–5
  - site description, A9:1–72
  - site summary, A1:35–39
  - total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4
  - volcanic ash layers, B19:9, 24
- Site 1229, A10:1–78
  - age vs. depth, B15:6
  - background and objectives, A10:1–2
  - biogeochemistry, A10:12–16
  - coring summary, A10:64–65
  - diagenetic dolomite, B13:6–8
  - downhole logging, A10:28–31
  - downhole tools, A10:27–28
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:60; A10:8–12
  - microbial communities, B1:22–24
  - microbiology, A10:16–20
  - operations, A10:6–8
  - organic matter, B4:1–21
  - physical properties, A10:20–27
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:6–7
  - principal results, A10:2–6
  - site description, A10:1–78
  - site summary, A1:39–43
  - total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:3–4
  - volcanic ash layers, B19:9, 24
- Site 1230, A11:1–107
  - background and objectives, A11:1–2
  - biogeochemistry, A11:12–18
  - coring summary, A11:86–88
  - diagenetic dolomite, B13:8–9
  - downhole logging, A11:32–35
  - downhole tools, A11:31–32
  - gas hydrates, A11:35–39
  - in situ methane, B20:11
  - lithostratigraphy, A1:60; A11:7–12
  - microbiology, A11:18–22
  - microorganisms, B3:1–19
  - operations, A11:5–7
  - organic matter diagenesis, B5:1–30
  - physical properties, A11:22–30
  - pressure coring sampler, A3:7–8
  - principal results, A11:2–5
  - site description, A11:1–107
  - site summary, A1:43–47
  - total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4–5

- Site 1231, A12:1–64  
background and objectives, A12:1–2  
biogeochemistry, A12:12–14  
coring summary, A12:51–52  
downhole tools, A12:25–26  
lithostratigraphy, A1:59; A12:6–11  
microbiology, A12:15–18  
operations, A12:5–6  
oxygen isotopes, B7:5  
physical properties, A12:18–25  
principal results, A12:2–5  
site description, A12:1–64  
site summary, A1:18–22  
total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:5  
skeletal parts, textures, B14:7–11  
*Skolithos*  
lithologic units, A7:8, 10  
photograph, A7:41  
slumping  
dolomite, B13:8–9  
lithologic units, A10:9–10  
slurries, contamination, A11:101  
sodium, dissolved  
pore water, B11:2–3  
vs. depth, B11:9–14  
sodium oxide  
volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
vs. silica, B19:27, 29  
sodium oxide + potassium oxide, vs. silica, B19:25–26,  
28  
soft-sediment deformation, photograph, A11:46  
sonic velocity logs, vs. depth, A11:84  
South African Goldmine Euryarchaetal Group, 16S rRNA  
genes, B2:4  
South America, volcanism, B19:3  
South American plate, geology, B19:3  
Southern Oscillation. *See* El Niño–Southern Oscillation  
Southern Volcanic Zone, explosive volcanism, B19:21  
spherically focused resistivity logs, vs. depth, A9:58;  
A10:62  
sponge spicules, lithologic units, A11:8–10; A12:7–11  
stable isotopes  
organic matter, B4:5  
sulfate reduction, B1:9–10  
stratigraphy  
sedimentation rates, B15:4–5  
well-logging, A6:33–34  
stress, effective, vs. permeability, B18:11  
strontium, dissolved  
pore water, A6:16; A7:15; A8:15; A9:14; A10:14;  
A11:14; A12:13; B11:2, 8–9  
vs. depth, A6:43; A7:46; A8:35; A9:38; A10:40;  
A11:49; A12:32; B11:9–14  
strontium isotopes, dolomite, B13:9–10  
struvite, sulfate–methane transition horizon, B5:9  
subduction, plate tectonics, B19:3  
subseafloor samples, cultivation, B3:6–7  
subsections, sampling, A6:47–48; A7:49–50; A8:40–41;  
A9:40–42; A10:42–43; A11:55–57; A12:35–36  
sulfate  
chemical interfaces, B1:22–24  
pore water, B1:8  
vs. barium, A11:52  
sulfate, dissolved  
microbial activity, A1:12, 16; B6:1–20  
oxygen isotope fractionation, B7:17  
oxygen isotopes, B7:1–23  
pore water, A1:20, 32, 38, 41, 45; A6:16; A7:15; A8:14;  
A9:13; A10:13; A11:15, 92; A12:13; B5:5  
vs. depth, A1:66, 70, 75–77; A6:43; A7:46; A8:35;  
A9:37; A10:39; A11:50; A12:32; B1:40–41, 43;  
B5:21; B6:16; B7:13–16, 18; B17:13  
vs. dissolved sulfide, B7:19  
vs. sulfur isotopes, B6:18, 20  
sulfate–methane transition horizon, struvite, B5:9  
sulfate/methane interface  
dolomite, B13:10  
pore water, A1:32, 37, 42  
sulfate depletion, marine pore water, A1:4  
sulfate gradient, depth correlation, A11:53  
sulfate reduction  
biogeochemical flux model, B1:27–28  
biosphere, B6:3–8  
community structure, A1:17  
methanogenic prokaryotes, B2:6–7  
pore water, A1:37, 41–43, 45  
prokaryotes, B1:20–22; B2:6–7  
stable isotopes, B1:9–10  
sulfur isotopes, B1:9–10  
total organic and inorganic carbon, B8:4  
vs. depth, B1:43  
sulfate reduction rate, vs. depth, B1:40  
sulfate reduction zone  
lithologic units, A11:9  
sediments, B1:23  
sulfide  
lithologic units, A11:9–10; A12:8  
oxidation, B7:5–9  
sulfide, black, lithologic units, A12:7–11  
sulfide, dissolved  
microbial activity, A1:15  
pore water, A1:28, 32, 40; A7:16; A8:15; A9:12–13;  
A10:13; A11:16; A12:13  
vs. depth, A6:44; A8:36; A9:37; A10:39; A11:50;  
A12:33; B7:18  
vs. dissolved sulfate, B7:19  
sulfur, total  
Rock-Eval pyrolysis, A11:97–98  
sediments, A7:18, 90  
vs. depth, B8:8–15  
sulfur isotope ratios, Rayleigh plots, B6:17, 21  
sulfur isotopes  
biosphere, B6:1–20  
sulfate reduction, B1:9–10  
vs. depth, B1:41; B6:15–16  
vs. dissolved sulfate, B6:18, 20  
syringyl/vanillyl ratio  
organic matter, B4:9  
vs. cinnamyl/vanillyl ratio, B4:21  
vs. depth, B4:20

**T**

tectonic surfaces, lithologic units, A11:12  
temperature  
  descent and ascent profiles, B21:6  
  pore water, A1:38  
  tests, B21:1–21  
  vs. depth, A1:61; A4:13–15; A6:68, 70, 85; A7:47, 73, 95; A8:55, 66; A9:55, 71; A10:59, 77; A11:75, 80, 104; A12:49, 64; B21:15  
  vs. distance along core, A4:11  
  vs. time, A6:52–53; A8:54; A9:54; A10:58; A11:74  
temperature, air, vs. core temperature, A4:9  
temperature, core-liner  
  vs. scan time, A7:56  
  vs. thermal data, A4:16–19  
temperature, in-hole, signals, B21:6  
temperature, in situ  
  measurement methods, A1:49  
  sediments, A6:31; A7:33; A8:26–27; A9:24–25; A10:27–28; A11:31–32; A12:25–26  
temperature logs  
  stratigraphy, A6:34–35; A7:37; A10:30–31; A11:35  
  tool string, A7:78  
  vs. depth, A6:73; A9:59; A10:63; A11:79, 85  
terrigenous component, lithologic units, A11:12  
terrigenous sources, organic matter, B4:7–11  
Tertiary, pore water, A1:11–13  
textures, biogenic sediments, B14:7–11  
thermal conductivity  
  sediments, A6:28–29; A7:31; A8:25; A9:22; A10:25; A11:29; A12:24  
  vs. depth, A6:68; A7:71; A8:52; A9:52; A10:56; A11:73; A12:48  
thermal conductivity, mean-detrended, vs. depth, A12:48  
thermal contrast, photograph, A4:12  
thermal data  
  vs. compressional wave velocity, A4:16–17  
  vs. core-liner temperature, A4:16–17  
  vs. density, A4:17  
  vs. resistivity, A4:16  
  vs. wireline logs, A4:16  
Thermoanaerobacteriaceae, cultured isolates, B1:16  
*Thermosediminibacter*, cultured isolates, B1:16; B2:8  
*Thermus* sp., gold mines, A1:5  
thorium/uranium ratio logs, vs. depth, A10:61  
thorium logs, vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77  
thymidine incorporation, community structure, A1:17  
time, pressure coring sampler, A3:10  
time vs. pressure  
  Pacific Ocean E, A3:14; A7:74–75  
  Site 1225, A3:14  
  Site 1229, A3:14  
  Site 1230, A3:15–17  
time vs. temperature  
  infrared thermal imaging, A4:10  
  Site 1225, A6:52–53  
titanium oxide  
  volcanic ash layers, B19:11

  vs. silica, B19:27, 29  
trace fossils  
  lithologic units, A12:8  
  photograph, A12:30  
tracers. *See* particulate tracers; perfluorocarbon tracer; seawater tracers  
trachyandesite. *See* basaltic trachyandesitic composition  
trachyandesite/trachydacite field, volcanic ash layers, B19:11  
trachybasaltic composition, volcanic ash layers, B19:11–12  
trachydacite. *See* trachyandesite/trachydacite field  
trachydacitic composition, volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
trachyte, volcanic glass shards, B19:10  
tridymite, lithologic units, A6:11–12  
Trujillo Basin  
  brines, A1:31  
  diagenetic dolomite, B13:5–6  
Type 1 ash layers  
  backscatter electron imagery, B19:23  
  geochemistry, B19:40–43  
  photograph, B19:23  
  volcanic glass shards, B19:10, 23  
Type 2 ash layers, occurrence, B19:37–38  
Type 3 ash layers, occurrence, B19:37–38  
Type 4 ash layers, occurrence, B19:37–38

**U**

upwelling  
  dolomite, B13:9–10  
  glaciation, B15:7–8  
upwelling, equatorial, oxygen isotopes, B7:5–9  
upwelling environment, lithologic units, A8:13; A9:11–12  
uranium logs  
  vs. depth, A6:71–72; A7:76–77; A9:57; A10:61; A11:77  
  *See also* thorium/uranium ratio logs

**V**

vanillyl. *See* cinnamyl/vanillyl ratio; syringyl/vanillyl ratio  
veins, barite, photograph, A8:33  
veins, gas hydrates, photograph, A11:81  
velocity logs  
  vs. depth, A11:77  
  *See also* sonic velocity logs  
vesicles, basalt, A12:11  
*Vibrio diazotrophicus*, microbial community, B3:7  
*Vibrio mediterranei*, cultured isolates, B2:9  
*Vibrio* spp.  
  cultured isolates, B1:16; B2:9  
  microbial community, B3:6–9  
void gas, methane in situ determination, B20:1–11  
volatile fatty acids. *See* acetate; formate  
volcanic ash  
  lithologic units, A8:13; A9:7–11  
  marine sediments, B19:1–43  
  photograph, A9:32

volcanic ash layers  
 correlation, B19:12–13, 31  
 description, B19:35–36  
 geochemistry, B19:11–12, 40–43  
 location, B19:34  
 thickness and number, B19:32  
 volcanic cycles, explosive volcanism, B19:1–43  
 volcanic glass  
 geochemistry, B19:10, 39  
 lithologic units, A12:7–11  
 volcanic glass, vesicular, backscatter electron imagery, B19:23  
 volcanic glass/pumice ratio, volcanic ash, B19:8–10  
 volcanic glass shards  
 backscatter electron imagery, B19:23  
 geochemistry, B19:10  
 photograph, A6:42  
 volume  
 pressure coring sampler, A3:10  
 vs. pressure, A3:18–20

**W**

water/sediment interface, lithologic units, A6:12  
 water content. *See* mass/volume moisture and density waveforms. *See* monopole sonic waveform  
 well-log Unit 1, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:29–30; A11:34  
 well-log Unit 1A, stratigraphy, A6:34; A7:36; A9:27; A10:29–30; A11:34

well-log Unit 1B, stratigraphy, A6:34; A7:36; A9:27; A10:29–30; A11:34  
 well-log Unit 1C, stratigraphy, A6:34; A7:36; A11:34  
 well-log Unit 1D, stratigraphy, A6:34; A7:36; A11:34  
 well-log Unit 1E, stratigraphy, A7:36–37  
 well-log Unit 2, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:30; A11:34–35  
 well-log Unit 2A, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:30; A11:35  
 well-log Unit 2B, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:30  
 well-log Unit 2C, stratigraphy, A9:27  
 well-log Unit 3, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:30  
 well-log Unit 3A, stratigraphy, A9:27  
 well-log Unit 3B, stratigraphy, A9:27; A10:30  
 well-log units, stratigraphy, A6:33–34  
 well-logging  
 operations, A9:26–28, 72; A10:78; A11:105  
 stratigraphy, A6:33–34; A7:36–37, 96  
 wireline logs, vs. thermal data, A4:16

**Y**

yellowness, vs. depth, A11:49

**Z**

zeolites, lithologic units, A12:8  
*Zoophycos*  
 lithologic units, A7:8–9  
 photograph, A7:41

**TAXONOMIC INDEX****A**

*Acrosphaera spinosa*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*Amphirhopalum ypsilon* Zone, Site 1223, B4:8

**B**

*babylonis*, *Sethocyrtis*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*barbadiensis*, *Discoaster*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Bekoma bidartensis*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*bidartensis*, *Bekoma*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*bisecta*, *Reticulofenestra*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Braarudosphaera* sp., Site 1224, A4:41  
*Buryella clinata*, Site 1223, B4:4–5  
*Buryella clinata* Biochron, Site 1223, B4:5  
*Buryella clinata* Zone, Site 1223, A3:29; B4:5

**C**

*Campylosphaera dela*, Site 1224, A4:40–41  
*Chiasmolithus gigas*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Chiasmolithus grandis*, Site 1224, A4:40–41  
*Chiasmolithus nitidus*, Site 1224, A4:41  
*Chiasmolithus solitus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*circumtexta*, *Clathrosphaera*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*Clathrosphaera circumtexta*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*clinata*, *Buryella*, Site 1223, B4:4–5  
*Coccolithus formosus*, Site 1224, A4:40

*Coccolithus pelagicus*, Site 1224, A4:40–41  
*Collosphaera murrayana*, Site 1223, B4:5

**D**

*dela*, *Campylosphaera*, Site 1224, A4:40–41  
*dictyoda*, *Reticulofenestra*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Discoaster barbadiensis*, Site 1224, A4:40

**E**

*Euchitonia furcata*, Site 1223, B4:6  
*Eucyrtidium matuyamai*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*Eucyrtidium matuyamai* Zone, Site 1223, B4:6  
*Eusyringium fistuligerum*, Site 1223, A3:29

**F**

*fistuligerum*, *Eusyringium*, Site 1223, A3:29  
*formosus*, *Coccolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*furcata*, *Euchitonia*, Site 1223, B4:6  
*furcatolithoides*, *Sphenolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40

**G**

*gigas*, *Chiasmolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*grandis*, *Chiasmolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40–41

**H**

*heteroporos*, *Lamprocyrtis*, Site 1223, B4:5–6

**L**

*Lamprocyrtis heteroporos*, Site 1223, B4:5–6  
*Lychnocanoma nipponica nipponica*, Site 1223, B4:5

**M**

*matuyamai*, *Eucyrtidium*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*murrayana*, *Collosphaera*, Site 1223, B4:5

**N**

*nipponica nipponica*, *Lychnocanoma*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*nitidus*, *Chiasmolithus*, Site 1224, A4:41

**O**

*Orocena regalis*, Site 1223, B4:6  
*Otosphaera polymorpha*, Site 1223, B4:5

**P**

*pelagicus*, *Coccolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40–41  
*Phormocyrtis striata exquisita*, Site 1223, A3:29  
*Phormocyrtis striata striata*, Site 1223, A3:29  
*Phormocyrtis striata striata* Zone, Site 1223, B4:5  
*polymorpha*, *Otosphaera*, Site 1223, B4:5

**R**

*regalis*, *Orocena*, Site 1223, B4:6

*Reticulofenestra bisecta*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Reticulofenestra dictyoda*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Reticulofenestra umbilicus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*rhizodon*, *Thyrsocyrtis*, Site 1223, B4:5

**S**

*Sethocyrtis babylonis*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*Siphonosphaera socialis*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*socialis*, *Siphonosphaera*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*solitus*, *Chiasmolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Sphenolithus furcatolithoides*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*Sphenolithus spiniger*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*spiniger*, *Sphenolithus*, Site 1224, A4:40  
*spinosa*, *Acrosphaera*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*striata exquisita*, *Phormocyrtis*, Site 1223, A3:29  
*striata striata*, *Phormocyrtis*, Site 1223, A3:29

**T**

*Theocorythium trachelium trachelium*, Site 1223, B4:6  
*Thyrsocyrtis rhizodon*, Site 1223, B4:5  
*trachelium trachelium*, *Theocorythium*, Site 1223, B4:6

**U**

*umbilicus*, *Reticulofenestra*, Site 1224, A4:40

**Z**

zones (with letter prefixes)  
CP13b, Site 1224, A4:41  
CP14, Site 1224, A4:40  
CP14b, Site 1224, A4:40